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    Attorneys for Plaintiff/Counterdefendant
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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

DISTRICT OF NEVADA

resident, Plaintiff. VS.

PATTI DONNER RUBIN, a Florida

THE SCOTTS COMPANY, LLC, an Ohio limited liability corporation,

Defendant.

THE SCOTTS COMPANY, LLC,

Counterclaimant,

21 VS.

PATTI DONNER RUBIN,

Counterdefendant.

Case No. 2:09-cv-02419-GMN-NJK

PLAINTIFF'S MOTION TO DISQUALIFY COUNSEL FOR **DEFENDANT AND FOR SANCTIONS**

Oral Argument Requested

Plaintiff Patti Donner Rubin ("Ms. Rubin") hereby moves for an order disqualifying Michael Stimson and the law firm of Jones Day from further representation in this case, and for sanctions as deemed appropriate by this Court, based upon improper ex parte communication with Ms. Rubin's expert witness in the above-entitled action. This Motion is made pursuant to LR 7-2

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and is based on the attached Memorandum of Points and Authorities and supporting documentation, the papers and pleadings on file in this action, and any oral argument this Court may allow.

DATED March 29, 2013.

HOLLAND & HART LLP

By /s/ Patrick J. Reilly
Patrick J. Reilly, Esq.
9555 Hillwood Drive, Second Floor
Las Vegas, Nevada 89134

John R. Posthumus, Esq. (pro hac vice) Sheridan Ross PC 1560 Broadway, Suite 1200 Denver, CO 80202-5141

Attorneys for Plaintiff/Counterdefendant.

MEMORANDUM OF POINTS AND AUTHORITIES IN SUPPORT OF PLAINTIFF'S MOTION TO DISQUALIFY COUNSEL FOR DEFENDANT AND FOR SANCTIONS

I. INTRODUCTION

During the deposition of Plaintiff's expert witness, Suseel Thomas, Plaintiff was shocked to learn Defendant's counsel, Michael Stimson, had contacted Mr. Thomas without authorization and without identifying himself as counsel for Defendant. Stimson's unauthorized *ex parte* contact violated the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and the Nevada Rules of Professional Conduct. As such, Plaintiff seeks disqualification of and sanctions against Defendant's counsel.

II. RELEVANT FACTS

On May 30, 2012, Plaintiff served Mr. Thomas' Expert Report upon Defendant's counsel, including Stimson. Declaration of John R. Posthumus ("Posthumus Decl."), Ex. 3, p. 2. On July 16, 2012, Defendant's counsel noticed the deposition of Mr. Thomas to take place on July 19, 2012, in Las Vegas, Nevada. *Id.*, Ex. 2.

Following receipt of Mr. Thomas' Expert Report, but before Mr. Thomas' deposition, Stimson contacted Mr. Thomas through Mr. Thomas' company's website. Posthumus Decl., Ex. 1,

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35:17-18, 35:21-36:1. Stimson identified himself only as "Mike" with a contact email address of michael.stimson@gmail.com. Id., Ex. 1, 35:17-36:11; Ex. 4. Defendant's counsel did not use his Jones Day email address (mstimson@jonesday.com) nor did he indicate to Mr. Thomas that he represented Defendant. See id., Ex. 1, 36:4-11, 37:10-17; Ex 4.

Mr. Thomas responded to the email inquiry, unaware that Mr. Stimson was counsel for in Posthumus Decl., Ex. 1, 36:4-11; Ex. 4. In response to Stimson's request for this case. information, on June 7, 2012, Mr. Thomas replied to Stimson's gmail email address, providing Stimson with the requested information and asking Stimson for his company name and how he had heard of Madappatt Exports (Mr. Thomas' company). Id., Ex. 1, 14:14-19, 36:4-11; Ex. 4. Stimson replied to Mr. Thomas on June 7, 2012, thanking Mr. Thomas for the information and requesting additional information. Id., Ex. 4. Despite Mr. Thomas' request, Stimson did not state his company information or indicate how he had heard of Mr. Thomas' company. Id., Ex. 1, 36:13-21; Ex. 4. That same day, Mr. Thomas replied to Stimson informing him of the requested information and further stating, "Once again I would like to have your company information." Id., Ex. 1, 36:18-37:6; Ex. 4. Stimson never responded to Mr. Thomas' request for Stimson's company information. *Id.*, Ex. 1, 37:7-9.

Mr. Thomas did not learn of Stimson's company information until Mr. Thomas' deposition on July 19, 2012. Posthumus Decl., Ex. 1, 14:20-22, 37:7-9. At the deposition, Stimson pulled out a document and asked the reporter to mark it as Thomas Exhibit 3. Id., Ex. 1, 14:9-10; Ex. 4. Stimson then described Exhibit 3 to Mr. Thomas as "e-mail correspondence, and I believe it's between -- Well, I know it's between me and somebody, and I believe it's between me and you." Id., Ex. 1, 14:14-16; Ex. 4. Stimson apologized for not answering Mr. Thomas' questions regarding Stimson's company and told Mr. Thomas, "But now you know." Id., Ex. 1, 14:20-21; Ex. 4. Stimson then proceeded to ask Mr. Thomas about the information Mr. Thomas provided in his emails. Id., Ex. 1, 15:1-19:9; Ex. 4. Specifically, Stimson ran through prepared calculations with Mr. Thomas based on the dimensions Mr. Thomas provided in his emails. Id., Ex. 1, 15:1-19:9; Ex. 4.

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At the time of the email exchange, Mr. Thomas did not realize that Stimson was an attorney for the Jones Day law firm. Posthumus Decl., Ex. 1, 37:10-17. Mr. Thomas thought Stimson was merely making a business inquiry. Id., Ex. 1, 37:14-17, 38:3-5. Stimson reiterated this fact by stating to Mr. Thomas, "[Y]ou thought that I was making a business inquiry in my email? . . . But in fact, I was seeking information for use in this case, right?" Id., Ex. 1, 38:3-7. Further, Stimson asked Mr. Thomas, "But if in fact you realized that I had been making inquiries relating to this case, you said you would not have answered my inquiries; is that right?" Id., Ex. 1, 39:1-4. Mr. Thomas replied, "I didn't say that I would not have answered. But I said I didn't know that you were asking questions based on this." *Id.*, Ex. 1, 39:5-7.

LEGAL ARGUMENT III.

A federal court has the inherent power to sanction litigants and attorneys for bad-faith conduct. See Chambers v. NASCO, Inc., 501 U.S. 32, 43 (1991). "The district court has the duty and responsibility of supervising the conduct of attorneys who appear before it." Erickson v. Newmar Corp., 87 F.3d 298, 300 (9th Cir. 1996) (citing Frazier v. Heebe, 482 U.S. 641, 645 (1987)).

Stimson's Contact with Plaintiff's Expert Witness Violated Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 26.

The American Bar Association's Model Rules and Ethics Opinions set forth the guidelines on ethical conduct involving communication with an adversary's witness. See Erickson, 87 F.3d at 301-02. One ABA opinion cited in Erickson focused on Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 26, which defines the procedure by which an attorney must deal with an opposing party's expert during discovery. ABA Comm. on Ethics & Prof'l Responsibility, Formal Op. 378 (1993). Furthermore, the ABA opinion states that an attorney who engages in ex parte communications with the opposing party's witness commits a "flagrant violation." Id. (quoting Campbell Indus. v. M/V Gemini, 619 F.2d 24 (9th Cir. 1980)).

Unauthorized ex parte contact with the opposing party's expert witness violates Rule 26. "[T]he careful scheduling of experts' disclosures and discovery by the district court would be for naught if the parties could back door these provisions with informal contacts of an adversary's

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Carlson v. Monaco Coach Corp., No. CIV-S-05-0181-LKK/GGH, 2006 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 21464, at *10 (E.D. Cal. Apr. 20, 2006). Because Stimson informally, and without authorization, contacted Plaintiff's expert witness, Suseel Thomas, after receiving Mr. Thomas' expert report but before Defendant's counsel noticed the deposition of Mr. Thomas, Stimson has blatantly ignored this Court's careful scheduling of experts' disclosures.

Stimson's Unauthorized Contact with Mr. Thomas was Unethical. В.

Stimson Violated Nevada Rules of Professional Conduct 3.4 & 8.4. 1.

In the U.S. District Court for the District of Nevada, attorneys must abide by the Model Rules of Professional Conduct as adopted by the Supreme Court of Nevada. LR IA 10-7.

Stimson's ex parte contact with Plaintiff's expert witness violated Nevada Rule of Professional Conduct 3.4, the duty to obey obligations of the tribunal, and Rule 8.4, the prohibition against conduct which is prejudicial to the administration of justice. "In federal court, the discovery rules impose obligations on attorneys during the course of litigation." Erickson, 87 F.3d at 301. Rule 26(b) provides that a lawyer's permissible contact with an opposing party's expert is limited to depositions. Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(b)(4)(A); see also Erickson, 87 F.3d at 301. Thus, all forms of contact other than those expressly listed in the Rules are impliedly prohibited. Erickson, 87 F.3d at 301 (citing Geoffrey C. Hazard & William Hodes, The Law of Lawyering § 3.4:402 (2d ed. Supp. 1994)).

Although there is no model rule specifically addressing ex parte contact with the opposing party's expert witness, "[e]x parte communications circumvent the discovery rules and thus violate an attorney's duty to obey the obligations of the tribunal." Erickson, 87 F.3d at 302 (citing ABA Comm. on Ethics & Prof l Responsibility, Formal Op. 378 (1993) and Nev. R. Prof l Conduct 3.4).

¹ In Erickson, the Ninth Circuit reversed and remanded a judgment for the defendant, ordering "at a minimum" a new trial where the defendant engaged in ex parte communications with plaintiff's expert witness. Although the ex parte communication involved another unrelated lawsuit, the Court noted that said contact was "particularly disturbing" and concluded that it violated both the ABA Model Rules and Nevada's Rules of Professional Responsibility. 87 F.3d at 303. In a strong rebuke, the Ninth Circuit noted that the district court "abdicated its duty to examine the charge of unethical behavior and impose the necessary sanctions." Id. As a result, in addition to ordering a new trial, the Ninth ...(cont'd)

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This Court follows the discovery procedures set forth in the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, as modified by the Local Rules, and sets dates for expert witness discovery, including depositions. See generally LR IA 2-1. Stimson's ex parte communications with Mr. Thomas were not authorized by either the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure or the Local Rules. Rather, Stimson's conduct circumvented this Court's discovery rules. Therefore, these ex parte communications violated Stimson's duty to obey the obligations of the tribunal.

The procedure for the discovery of experts is well established. *Erickson*, 87 F.3d at 302. An attorney who does not follow this established procedure may violate the ethical rule prohibiting conduct prejudicial to the administration of justice. Id. (citing Nev. R. Profl Conduct 8.4). "[A]ttorneys must use their common sense to avoid conduct which could appear to be an improper attempt to influence a witness who is about to testify." Id. at 303. It is common sense that an attorney may not contact opposing counsel's expert witness, before that witness' deposition, without the permission of opposing counsel. See id. at 302. Stimson's ex parte contact with Plaintiff's expert witness was prejudicial to the administration of justice because he discovered information from Plaintiff's expert and used that information in the expert's deposition. Defendant's counsel could and should have discovered this information through the authorized discovery channels, i.e., subpoena, through the deposition of the expert, or with Plaintiff's permission.

Stimson Violated Nevada Rule of Professional Conduct 4.3. 2.

Stimson's ex parte contact with Plaintiff's expert witness violated Nevada Rule of Professional Conduct 4.3 because Stimson did not indicate that he represented Defendant. Plaintiff's expert witness is not represented by an attorney. See Steven Lubet, Expert Witnesses: Ethics and Professionalism, 12 GEO. J. LEGAL ETHICS 465, 485 (1999) ("Retaining counsel is not the [expert] witness's lawyer Since the expert is not a party to the case, the expert is not

⁽cont'd)

Circuit directed the district court "to impose appropriate sanctions and disciplinary action upon defense counsel." Id. at 304.

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represented by either of the attorneys."). Rule 4.3 applies to an attorney's contact with unrepresented persons, e.g., the opposing party's expert witnesses:

> In dealing on behalf of a client with a person who is not represented by counsel, a lawyer shall not state or imply that the lawyer is disinterested. When the lawyer knows or reasonably should know that the unrepresented person misunderstands the lawyer's role in the matter, the lawyer shall make reasonable efforts to correct the misunderstanding.

Nev. R. Prof'l Conduct 4.3.

Stimson's contact with Plaintiff's expert witness implied that Stimson was disinterested, which violates Nevada Rule of Professional Conduct 4.3. Stimson requested information from information "Mike" Plaintiff's expert's website and listed his contact michael.stimson@gmail.com, which is presumably Stimson's personal email address. Posthumus Decl., Ex. 1, 35:17-18, 35:21-36:1; Ex. 4. Stimson did not use his law firm email address (mstimson@jonesday.com), nor did he tell Plaintiff's expert that he was Defendant's counsel. See id., Exs. 1, 4. Therefore, Stimson's contact implied that he was disinterested.

If an attorney knows that an unrepresented person misunderstands the attorney's role in the matter, then the attorney must take steps to correct the misunderstanding in order to avoid violating Nevada Rule of Professional Conduct 4.3. See Galliher v. Bekakos, No. 2:09-cv-02047-RCJ-LRL, 2010 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 91469, at *6 (D. Nev. July 26, 2010). Stimson knew that Plaintiff's expert witness misunderstood his role in the matter because Plaintiff's expert asked Stimson twice the name of the company for which Stimson worked. Posthumus Decl., Ex. 4. Plaintiff's expert would not have asked for Stimson's company name if he knew that Stimson represented Defendant. Id., Ex. 1, 37:14-19. Further, Stimson admitted that he knew Mr. Thomas thought Stimson was making a business inquiry. Id., Ex. 1, 38:3-7 ("[Y]ou thought that I was making a business inquiry in my e-mail But in fact, I was seeking information for use in this case, right?" Id.). This admission is extremely telling—it reveals that Stimson deliberately misled Plaintiff's expert witness when he made ex parte contact with him. Given this misleading conduct, Defendant's counsel obviously did not take any steps to correct this misunderstanding until Stimson told Plaintiff's expert at the expert's deposition that Stimson was the "Mike" in the

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aforementioned emails. Id., Ex. 1, 14:14-16. By then, Stimson was using information he had received from his unethical ex parte communications to bolster his examination of Ms. Rubin's retained expert witness. Id., Ex. 1, 15:1-19:9, 20:21-21:11. Not only did Stimson fail to respond to Mr. Thomas' questions regarding Stimson's company and how Stimson heard of Mr. Thomas' company, Stimson sent Mr. Thomas a follow-up email asking for more information while blatantly ignoring Mr. Thomas' questions about Stimson's identity. Id., Ex. 4. Accordingly, Stimson did not make a reasonable effort to correct Mr. Thomas' misunderstanding.

Defendant's Counsel Should be Disqualified. C.

"Rule 37 authorizes 'a wide range of sanctions' for a party's failure to comply with discovery rules or court orders enforcing them." Carlson, 2006 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 21464, at *4 (quoting Wyle v. R.J. Reynolds Indus., Inc., 709 F.2d 585, 589 (9th Cir. 1983)). "District judges have an arsenal of sanctions they can impose for unethical behavior. These sanctions include monetary sanctions, contempt, and the disqualification of counsel." Erickson, 87 F.3d at 303. Additionally, Rule 37 allows the preclusion sanction when a party fails to obey a court discovery order, i.e., violates Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 26 and Nevada Rule of Professional Conduct 3.4. Gemini, 619 F.2d at 27.

In addition to Rule 37 sanctions, courts have inherent powers that are "governed not by rule or statute but by the control necessarily vested in courts to manage their own affairs so as to achieve the orderly and expeditious disposition of cases." Chambers, 501 U.S. at 43. Before a court may impose sanctions against a lawyer or a party under its inherent power, it must find that the lawyer or party "acted in bad faith, vexatiously, wantonly or for oppressive reasons." Chambers, 501 U.S. at 45-46. All that is required to demonstrate "willfulness" or "bad faith" is "disobedient conduct not shown to be outside the control of the litigant." Henry v. Gill Indus., Inc., 983 F.2d 943, 948 (9th Cir. 1993).

Here, there are disturbing facts contained in the email communication addressed to Mr. Thomas, Plaintiff's expert witness, dated June 7, 2012, and in the deposition transcript. See Posthumus Decl., Exs. 1, 4. First, Defendant's counsel contacted Plaintiff's expert without a subpoena or Plaintiff's permission. Id. at ¶ 7. Stimson's unauthorized ex parte contact is

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disobedient conduct that is clearly within his own control. Second, Stimson did not tell Plaintiff's expert that he represented Defendant. See id., Exs. 1, 4. Again, such an omission was within Stimson's control. Third, there can be no claim of "inadvertence." Defendant's counsel knew Mr. Thomas was Plaintiff's expert because Stimson had received Mr. Thomas' expert report a week before Stimson contacted Mr. Thomas. Id., Ex. 3. In fact, it was only because Plaintiff had disclosed Mr. Thomas as an expert that Defendant's counsel contacted him. Id., Ex. 1, 38:6-7; Ex. 3. Accordingly, Stimson acted willfully and in bad faith and this Court must impose sanctions under its inherent power, per the binding Ninth Circuit authority of *Erickson*.

It is the duty of the district court to examine an allegation that an attorney has violated his moral and ethical responsibility, and a court may disqualify an attorney "for not only acting improperly but also for failing to avoid the appearance of impropriety." Gas-A-Tron of Airz. v. Union Oil Co., 534 F.2d 1322, 1324-25 (9th Cir. 1976). Stimson did not tell Plaintiff's expert that he represented Defendant when Stimson contacted Plaintiff's expert. Stimson's omission was an improper act because it violated the ethical rules. See Nev. R. Profl Conduct 4.3. Plaintiff's expert did not know that the "Mike" in the email inquiry was Defendant's counsel, Stimson, a partner at Jones Day. See Posthumus Decl., Ex. 1, 37:10-17; Ex. 4. This misrepresentation also fails to avoid the appearance of impropriety because Stimson knew Plaintiff's expert was unaware that Stimson was Defendant's counsel. Accordingly, this Court should disqualify Defendant's counsel for acting improperly and failing to avoid the appearance of impropriety.

In Rebel Communications this Court stated: "Disqualification motions present courts with a Close cases are resolved in favor of delicate and sometimes difficult balancing task. Where disqualification is contemplated, any doubt is resolved in favor of disqualification. disqualification." Rebel Commc'ns, LLC v. Virgin Valley Water Dist., No. 2:10-cv-00513-LRH-GWF, 2011 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 21489, at *13-14 (D. Nev. Feb. 15, 2011) (citations omitted). Additionally, "the court should consider whether the ethical violation can be remedied by some less onerous sanction than disqualification." Hernandez v. Guglielmo, 796 F. Supp. 2d 1285, 1290 (D. Nev. 2011). In light of Stimson's unauthorized contact with Plaintiff's expert witness and Stimson's omission of his connection with this action, coupled with Stimson's failure to correct Mr. Thomas' false impression that "Mike" was not Defendant's counsel, lesser sanctions will not remedy Stimson's ethical violation or his discovery violation. Despite being asked by Mr. Thomas to identify Stimson's company, Stimson intentionally omitted his connection to this action when he replied to Mr. Thomas asking for more information. Stimson's unethical conduct should not be tolerated; therefore, Stimson should be disqualified to prevent his inexcusable behavior in the future.

IV. **CONCLUSION**

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For the reasons listed above, Plaintiff's Motion to Disqualify Counsel for Defendant and for Sanctions should be granted.

DATED March 29, 2013.

HOLLAND & HART LLP

/s/ Patrick J. Reilly Patrick J. Reilly, Esq. 9555 Hillwood Drive, Second Floor Las Vegas, Nevada 89134

John R. Posthumus, Esq. (pro hac vice) Sheridan Ross PC 1560 Broadway, Suite 1200 Denver, CO 80202-5141

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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that on March 29, 2013, a true and correct copy of the foregoing PLAINTIFF'S MOTION TO DISQUALIFY COUNSEL FOR DEFENDANT AND FOR **SANCTIONS** was served on counsel as follows:

Electronic Service through the Court's electronic service system:

Chad R. Fears, Esq. Gregory A. Brower, Esq. Snell & Wilmer 3883 Howard Hughes Parkway **Suite 1100** Las Vegas, Nevada 89169-5958 Tel: (702) 784-5200 Fax: (702) 784-5252 Email: cfears@swlaw.com

Jeffrey J. Jones, Esq. (pro hac vice) Jones Day 325 John H. McConnell Boulevard Suite 600 P.O. Box 165017 Columbus, Ohio 43216-5017 Tel: (614) 469-3939 Fax: (614) 461-4198

Email: drcole@ionesday.com

William C. Rooklidge, Esq. (pro hac vice) Michael J. Stimson, Esq. (pro hac vice) Michelle Stover, Esq. (pro hac vice) Jones Day 3161 Michelson Drive, Suite 800 Irvine, California 92612 Tel: (949) 851-3939 Tel: (949) 553-7501 Fax: (949) 553-7539

Email: wrooklidge@jonesday.com mstimson@jonesday.com mstover@jonesday.com

/s/ Dineen M. Bergsing An Employee of Holland & Hart LLP

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I, John R. Posthumus, hereby declare as follows:

- I am over the age of 18. I have personal knowledge of the facts set forth below and, 1. if called upon to do so, could and would competently testify thereto.
 - I am an attorney with the law firm of Sheridan Ross P.C., located in Denver, 2.

Page 1 of 2

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Colorado.	Sheridan	Ross is	counsel 1	for Plai	ntiff]	Patti	Donner	Rub	oin in t	he ab	ove-cap	tioned
action. I a	m familiar	with the	e matters	set fort	h in t	his D	Declarati	ion.	I make	this	Declarat	ion in
support of	Plaintiff's I	Motion to	o Disqual	ify Cou	nsel f	or De	efendan	t Pur	suant t	o Fed	. R. Civ.	P. 37.

- Attached hereto as Exhibit 1 is a true and correct copy of excerpts from the July 19, 3. 2012 Suseel Thomas deposition transcript ("Thomas Dep.").
- Attached hereto as Exhibit 2 is a true and correct copy of Defendant's Amended 4. Notice of Deposition of Suseel Thomas (Thomas Dep., Ex. 1.).
- Attached hereto as Exhibit 3 is a true and correct copy of the Expert Report of Suseel 5. Thomas (Thomas Dep., Ex. 2.).
- Attached hereto as Exhibit 4 is a true and correct copy of the email communication 6. between Defendant's counsel, Michael Stimson, and Suseel Thomas (Thomas Dep., Ex. 3.).
- Defendant's counsel, Michael Stimson, did not ask me for Plaintiff's permission to 7. contact Mr. Thomas outside of Mr. Thomas' deposition.

DATED March 29, 2013.

By: s/ John R. Posthumus John R. Posthumus

EXHIBIT 1

Patti Donner Rubin v. The Scotts Company, LLC

Suseel Thomas

Page 1

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT DISTRICT OF NEVADA

PATTI DONNER RUBIN, a Florida resident,

Plaintiff,

Case No.:

vs.

7/19/2012

09-CV-02419 (GMN) RJJ

THE SCOTTS COMPANY LLC, an Ohio limited liability company,

Defendant.

DEPOSITION OF SUSEEL THOMAS

Taken on Thursday, July 19, 2012

9:26 a.m.

At Snell & Wilmer LLP
3883 Howard Hughes Parkway
Suite 1100
Las Vegas, Nevada

Reported by: Michelle C. Johnson, RPR-CRR

DIGITAL EVIDENCE GROUP

1726 M Street NW, Suite 1010

Washington, DC 20036

(202) 232-0646

Patti Donner Rubin v. The Scotts Company, LLC

Suseel Thomas

1	APPEARANCES:	1	PROCEEDINGS 9:26 A.M.
2	For the Plaintiff:	2	THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Good morning, this is Tape
3	JOHN R. POSTHUMUS	3	No. 1 of the video deposition of Suseel Thomas, taken
4	Attorney at Law	4	by the attorneys for the defendant, in the matter of
5	SHERIDAN ROSS PC	5	Patti Donner Rubin, a Florida resident, Plaintiff, vs.
6	1560 Broadway	6	The Scotts Company LLC, an Ohio limited liability
7	Suite 1200		-
8	Denver, Colorado 80202-5141	7	company, Defendant, in the United States District
9	303/863-2963	8	Court, District of Nevada, Case Number
10	Fax: 303/863-0223	9	09-CV-02419(GMN)RJJ.
11	jposthumus@sheridanross.com	10	This deposition is being held at Snell &
12		11	Wilmer, 3883 Howard Hughes Parkway, Suite 1100, Las
13	For the Defendant:	12	Vegas, Nevada, 89169, on Thursday, July 19th, 2012.
14	MICHAEL J. STIMSON, Ph.D.	13	The time of the video screen is 9:27 a.m.
1.5	Attorney at Law	14	My name is Joseph Camp. I am a legal
16	JONES DAY	15	videographer with Digital Evidence Group. The court
17	3161 Michelson Drive	16	reporter is Michelle C. Johnson, in association with
18	Suite 800		
10	Irvine, California 92612 949/851-3939	17	Digital Evidence Group.
19	Fax: 949/553-7539	18	Will counsel please identify themselves for
20	mstimson@jonesday.com	19	the record.
21	mstmison@jonesday.com	20	DR. STIMSON: My name is Michael Stimson, of
2.1	Also Present: JOSEPH W. CAMP, Videographer	21	the law firm Jones Day, on behalf of Defendant, The
22	Also Hoseitt. Joobs II W. Craits, Garagian	22	Scotts Company, LLC.
Γ-	Page 2		Page 4
-	NIDEV	1	MR. POSTHUMUS: My name is John Posthumus,
1	INDEX	2	with the law firm of Sheridan Ross, representing the
2	WITNESS		
3	SUSEEL THOMAS	3	Plaintiff, Patti Rubin.
4	PAGE	4	THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Will the court reporter
5	Examination by Dr. Stimson 5	5	please swear in the witness.
6	Examination by Mr. Posthumus 30	6	Whereupon
7	Further Examination by Dr. Stimson 38	7	SUSEEL THOMAS,
8		8	being first duly sworn to tell the truth, the whole
9		9	truth, and nothing but the truth, was examined and
10		10	testified as follows:
11	EXHIBITS	11	EXAMINATION
	NUMBER PAGE	12	BY DR. STIMSON:
12		13	Q. Good morning, Mr. Thomas.
13	Thomas	1	A. Good morning.
14	Exhibit 1 Amended deposition notice 11	14	
15	Exhibit 2 Expert Report of Suseel Thomas 12	15	Q. Have you been deposed before?
16	Exhibit 3 7/2/12 and 7/7/12 e-mail stream 14	16	A. No.
17		17	Q. Let me just explain to you how I expect this
۲ '		18	to go. I think today's deposition will be a short
18			
		19	one.
18 19			one. But what I'm going to do is ask you a series
18 19 20		19	But what I'm going to do is ask you a series
18 19		19 20	

Pages 2 to 5

Patti Donner Rubin v. The Scotts Company, LLC

Suseel Thomas

1	Q. Is it correct that what you feed into the	1	the height; is that correct?
2	compaction machine is loose coir?	2	A. Yeah, length of the brick and height.
3	A. It is true, yeah. It is loose coir.	3	Q. And so the volume of your brick is 1,000
4	Q. Okay. And then you And then what happens	4	cubic centimeters; is that correct?
5	in the compaction machine to form a brick is you	5	A. Thousand cubic centimeters.
6	reduce the volume of the loose coir by a factor of 8;	6	Q. Okay, 1,000 cubic centimeters.
7	is that correct?	7	And that means that the initial volume of the
8	A. That's true.	8	loose coir before you compressed it would be about
9	DR. STIMSON: Okay. I'm going to ask the	9	8,000 cubic centimeters; is that correct?
10	reporter to mark Exhibit Thomas 3.	10	A. That's true.
11	(Thomas Exhibit 3 was marked for	11	Q. 8,000 cubic centimeters.
12	identification.)	12	And then I asked you what the masses of the
13	BY DR. STIMSON:	13	brick and block are, and you answered at the top, the
14	Q. This is e-mail correspondence, and I believe	14	brick is 650 grams, correct?
15	it's between Well, I know it's between me and	15	A. That's the weight.
16	somebody, and I believe it's between me and you.	16	Q. Okay. And so that would also be the weight
17	Can you verify that this is e-mail	17	of the loose coir that you put into the compaction
18	correspondence between that you sent?	18	machine to make that brick; is that correct?
19	A. Yes, this has been sent by me.	19	A. Not necessarily.
20	Q. And I apologize for not answering your	20	Q. Okay. Why not?
21	question in your e-mail. But now you know.	21	A. Because it is getting compressed. It is
22	A. I know, yeah.	22	compressed in a 1-to-8 ratio.
22	Page 14		Page 16
1	Q. Okay. So in your Starting from the	1	Q. Okay.
2	bottom, you write, "Dear Mike, Our block dimension is	2	A. So it can vary.
3	28 by 28 by 13 to 14 centimeters; brick is 20 by 10 by	3	Q. Do you lose any coir when you compress it?
4	5."	4	A. You lose.
5	And that's centimeters, correct?	5	Q. You lose some?
6	A. That's correct.	6	A. You lose some.
7	Q. So the brick volume, if my math is correct,	7	Q. So you might actually put more than 650 grams
8	is 1,000 cubic centimeters. Is that correct?	8	of coir in, but your brick comes out at 650?
9	A. The brick output you mean?	9	A. It is not exactly 650.
10	Q. The brick volume. 20 centimeters by 10	10	Q. Okay.
11	centimeters by 5 centimeters, is that 1,000 cubic	11	A. It's with a tolerance of 5 percent, I have
12	centimeters?	12	mentioned here.
13	A. It is the dimension of the brick.	13	Q. Okay.
14	Q. Okay. And do you understand that the volume	14	A. We can gain 5 percent; we can lose 5
15	of the brick would be taking the length of the brick	15	percent
16	by the height of the brick by the width of the brick?	16	Q. Okay.
17	The volume.	17	A because it's a continuous process.
18	A. Yeah.	18	Q. Okay. But is it correct that the amount
19	Q. It's a cube It's a rectangle, correct?	19	But it's correct that the amount of coir that's in
20	A. It's a rectangle. It's a rectangle block.	20	that brick is about 650 grams, correct?
21	Q. Okay. And so you can compute the volume of	21	A. Yeah, that's correct.
22	the brick by multiplying the length by the width by	22	Q. Okay. And so the coir that gets compressed Page 17
1	Page 15	Ц	1 a y c 1 /

Pages 14 to 17

Patti Donner Rubin v. The Scotts Company, LLC

Suseel Thomas

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1	into the brick, the amount of coir that gets	1.	Q. Okay.
2	compressed into the brick, not the stuff that doesn't	2	(Reporter clarification.)
3	end up in the brick, you said that you could have more	3	BY DR. STIMSON:
4	loose coir than 650, correct?	4	Q. You said if you have more
5	A, Yeah,	5	A. Fine.
6	Q. Okay. So ignoring the stuff that doesn't end	6	Q fines? If you have more fine material
7	up in the brick.	7	A. Fine material, yes.
8	A. No.	8	Q the weight goes up?
9	Q. Okay. The amount of loose coir that does end	9	A. Weight goes up.
10	up in the brick is that same approximate 650	10	Q. And so the bulk density would also go up?
11	A. About 650 grams.	11	A. Go up.
12	Q grams?	12	Q. Okay. And so at Madappatt Exports, you use
13	Okay. And so if I wanted to know the bulk	13	materials in your loose coir that have sufficient
14	density of that loose coir, I would take the 650 grams	14	amounts of fines to give a bulk density of 2.8
15	and divide by its initial volume, 8,000 cubic	15	kilograms per
16	centimeters, correct?	16	A. Approximate.
17	A. Yep.	17	Q cubic foot? Okay.
1	Q. Yes, okay.	18	But if you had fewer fines, then that bulk
18	And the answer I get when I do that is	19	density would decrease, correct?
19	0.08125 grams per cubic centimeter. Do you have any	20	A. Yes.
20	reason to dispute that that is an approximate measure	21	Q. Okay. Can you see any error in the
21		22	calculation that I proposed, taking the 650 grams of a
22	of the bulk density of loose coir that you use at Page 18	1	Page 20
ļ		-	
1	Madappatt Exports?	1	brick and dividing it by 8,000 cubic centimeters of
2	A. In a 650-gram brick?	2	the initial uncompressed volume of the loose coir, in
3	Q. Well, the loose coir. I'm not talking about	3	order to get the bulk density of the loose coir?
4	the brick; I'm talking about the bulk density of the	4	A. I'm not very good at mathematics.
5	loose coir.	5	Q. Okay.
6	A. I mean, that is for a 650-gram brick?	6	A. So
7	Q. Well, we made that calculation based on the	7	Q. And then So you don't So you, sitting
8	650-gram brick.	8	here today, can't see any flaw in that calculation; is
9	A. That's not true.	9	that correct?
10	O. What's not true?	10	A. Yeah. But if I need to I can calculate by
11	A. See, 1 Bulk density of 1 cubic foot of	11	myself if I have a calculator or something.
12	loose coir when measured is approximately 2.8	12	Q. Okay. If you If you have to calculate,
13	kilograms.	13	what would you calculate?
14	Q. Okay, 2.8 kilograms for what?	14	A. I can calculate and let you know how much of
15	A. For 1 cubic foot.	15	bulk density a 650 gram loose coir will have.
1	Q. So the loose coir that you use at Madappatt	16	Q. Okay. And how would you make that
11 6		1	
16	•	17	calculation?
17	Exports has a bulk density of 2.8 kilograms per cubic	17 18	calculation? A. A cubic foot A cubic foot is 2.8
17 18	Exports has a bulk density of 2.8 kilograms per cubic foot?	18	A. A cubic foot A cubic foot is 2.8
17 18 19	Exports has a bulk density of 2.8 kilograms per cubic foot? A. Per cubic foot. Again, it can vary based on	18 19	A. A cubic foot A cubic foot is 2.8 kilograms. So basically, a 5kg block would make 2
17 18 19 20	Exports has a bulk density of 2.8 kilograms per cubic foot? A. Per cubic foot. Again, it can vary based on the material type. Because if you have more fines,	18 19 20	A. A cubic foot A cubic foot is 2.8 kilograms. So basically, a 5kg block would make 2 point when hydrated with water will have 2.5
17 18 19	Exports has a bulk density of 2.8 kilograms per cubic foot? A. Per cubic foot. Again, it can vary based on	18 19	A. A cubic foot A cubic foot is 2.8 kilograms. So basically, a 5kg block would make 2

Pages 18 to 21

Patti Donner Rubin v. The Scotts Company, LLC

Suseel Thomas

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for somebody to present a question to you?
      your expert report -- a 5:1 -- a block at 5:1, a brick
                                                                2
                                                                        A. I thought this is -- this is a business
 2
      an 8:1 ratio, correct?
                                                                3
                                                                     inquiry for me.
 3
         A. Yeah.
         Q. Is there a reason why you compress it before
                                                                4
                                                                        Q. Okay. Okay. So -- And the Mike that
 4
                                                                     you're -- that's referred here, so the record is
      it leaves your facility?
 5
                                                                     clear, is Mike Stimson, who is the lawyer for Scotts,
                                                                6
 6
         A. See, why we compress it is because we are
                                                                7
                                                                     correct?
 7
      shipping it out. So the customer is going -- paying
                                                                8
                                                                        A. I didn't know that.
      for the shipping, so we need to ensure that the
 8
      customer get the maximum benefit when they are paying
                                                                        Q. Okay. You didn't know it at the time, but
                                                               9
 9
      for the shipping. They get the maximum benefit if you
                                                              10
                                                                     now --
10
                                                              11
                                                                        A. Yeah, now I know.
11
            If it is loose coir -- For example, I'll tell
                                                              12
                                                                        Q. Now you know that, okay.
12
13
      you, if you are loading on a 40-foot-high cube
                                                              13
                                                                           And so -- And then there is a communication
                                                              14
                                                                     on June 7th at 5:52 p.m., it appears here, from Mike
      container, if you load lose coir, the customer can get
14
                                                                     Stimson, where he wrote, "Thank you for this
                                                              15
      only approximately about 10 metric tons of material;
15
      whereas, if you compress it, they can get up to 24
                                                              16
                                                                     information. Can you tell me the masses or weights
16
                                                              17
17
      metric tons, if palletized. If nonpalletized, they
                                                                           And then you wrote what appears to be a reply
                                                              18
18
      can get even 26 metric tons.
                                                                     to that e-mail on Thursday, June 7th, 2012 at 6:16
                                                              19
19
         Q. Okay.
20
         A. So that makes a difference in shipping.
                                                              20
                                                                     a.m.; is that correct?
         Q. Okay. I'm going to ask you to look at
                                                              21
                                                                        A. That's correct.
21
                                                                        Q. Okay. And that is something that you wrote
                                                               22
22
      Exhibit No. 3. The lower e-mail here says -- and I'll
                                                                                                                 Page 36
                                                  Page 34
                                                                     to him?
      read this -- it says, "Dear Mike, Our block dimension
                                                                1
 1
                                                                2
                                                                        A. Yeah.
 2
      is 28 by 28 by 13 hyphen 14 centimeters," period.
                                                                3
                                                                        O. Okay. And then you said, "Once again, I
      "And the brick is 20 times 10 times 5. Please let me
 3
                                                                     would like to have your company information."
      know your company name and where did you hear about
 4
                                                                           Did you write that?
 5
      us. Thanks, Thomas."
                                                                5
                                                                6
                                                                        A. I did write that.
 6
            The "Thomas" here is you?
                                                                7
                                                                        Q. Okay. And did you ever receive a response
 7
         A. That's me.
                                                                     from Mr. Stimson?
 8
         Q. Okay. And it looks like you sent this
                                                                8
                                                                9
                                                                        A. I didn't receive anything from that.
      e-mail, if I'm looking at the line above what I just
 9
                                                                        Q. Okay. And just so the record is clear, when
                                                               10
      read, it indicates June 7th, 2012 at 3:28 a.m.
10
                                                                     you were communicating here with Mr. Stimson, you did
                                                               11
11
         A. That's correct.
                                                                     not realize at that point in time that he was an
                                                               12
12
         Q. Okay. And that would have been local time?
                                                               13
                                                                     attorney for the Jones Day law firm; is that correct?
13
         A. Local day.
                                                                         A. Never. I never realize that he is -- I
                                                               14
          Q. Okay. Now, was there an earlier
14
                                                               15
                                                                     thought it was a business opportunity for me, that's
15
       communication that was received by you that prompted
                                                               16
                                                                      why I kept on asking, can you provide me with the
16
       you to send this e-mail to Mike?
                                                               17
                                                                      company information.
17
          A. Yeah. I think Mike had sent me a mail from
18
                                                               18
                                                                         Q. Okay.
       my website.
                                                               19
                                                                         A. If I'd have known, I wouldn't ask.
          Q. Okay. And then the Mike --
19
                                                                           MR. POSTHUMUS: Okay. Okay, no further
                                                               20
20
          A. This is in reply to that mail.
21
          Q. Okay. So you believe, then, that there would
                                                               21
                                                                      questions.
                                                               22
                                                                           DR. STIMSON: Couple follow-up questions.
 22
       have been -- On your website, there is an opportunity
                                                                                                                 Page 37
                                                   Page 35
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Pages 34 to 37

Patti Donner Rubin v. The Scotts Company, LLC

Suseel Thomas

	The second secon		
1	FURTHER EXAMINATION	1	the custody of Digital Evidence Group. The time is
2	BY DR. STIMSON:	2	approximately 10:08 a.m. We are going off the record.
3	Q. Exhibit Thomas 3, you thought that I was	3	(Thereupon, the taking of the
4	making a business inquiry in my e-mail?	4	deposition was concluded
5	A. Yes.	5	at 10:09 a.m.)
6	Q. But in fact, I was seeking information for	6	
7	use in this case, right? Is that your understanding?	7	* * * *
8	A. I didn't know that.	8	
9	Q. Is that Is that your understanding?	9	
10	Currently, is that your current, current,	10	
11	•	11	
12	and standard.	12	
13	11. 11011 1 Idio 11 tillio	13	
14	TOT time case.	14	
		15	
15 16	a business inquiry your answers to my e-mail were	16	
16 17		17	
17 18	truthful, weren't they? A. Yeah, they were truthful, yeah.	18	
	•	19	
19	Q. Okay. So you weren't So none of the	20	
20	information you provided to me was not truthful,	21	
21	correct?	22	
22	A. It's hundred percent truth. Page 38	22	Page 40
1	Q. Okay. But if in fact you realized that I had	1	REPORTER'S DECLARATION
2	been making inquiries relating to this case, you said	2	STATE OF NEVADA)) ss:
3	you would not have answered my inquiries; is that	2	COUNTY OF CLARK)
4	right?	3	I, Michelle C. Johnson, CCR 771, declare as
5	A. I didn't say that I would not have answered.	4	follows: That I reported the taking of the deposition
6	But I said I didn't know that you were asking	14	of the witness, SUSEEL THOMAS, commencing on Thursday
7	questions based on this.	5	July 19, 2012 at 9:26 a.m.
8	Q. Does it make any difference; would it have	6	That prior to being examined, the witness was by me duly sworn to testify to the truth, the whole
9	changed your answers?		truth, and nothing but the truth.
10	A. No, never.	7	That I simultaneously transcribed my said
11	Q. Do you have any basis to dispute that Scotts'	8	shorthand notes into typewriting via computer-aided transcription, and that the typewritten transcript of
12	suppliers use loose coir with a bulk density of 0.08	"	said deposition is a complete, true, and accurate
13	grams per cubic centimeter?	9	transcription of said shorthand notes taken down at
14	A. I don't know.	10 11	said time. That the witness did request transcript review pursuant to FRCP 30(e).
15	Q. You have never measured the bulk density of	12	I further declare that I am not a relative or
16	the loose coir that Scotts' suppliers use?	13	employee of any party involved in said action, nor a
17	A. That's true.	14 15	person financially interested in the action. Dated at Las Vegas, Nevada this 30th day of
18	DR, STIMSON: No further questions.	16	July, 2012.
	MR. POSTHUMUS: No, no further questions.	17	•
19	THE VIDEOGRAPHER: This concludes the video	18 19	
20	deposition of Suseel Thomas, consisting of one tape.	20	
	deposition of Suscer Fnormas, consisting of one tape.		
21	The original tape for today's testimony will remain in	21 22	Michelle C. Johnson, RPR-CRR, CCR No. 771

Pages 38 to 41

EXHIBIT 2

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12		DISTRICT COURT OF NEVADA
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27	PATTI DONNER RUBIN, a Florida resident, Plaintiff, v. THE SCOTTS COMPANY LLC, an Ohio limited liability company, Defendant.	Case No. Case No. 09-CV-02419 (GMN) RJJ DEFENDANT THE SCOTTS COMPANY LLC'S AMENDED NOTICE OF DEPOSITION OF SUSEEL THOMAS Date: July 19, 2012 Time: 9:30 a.m. Place: Snell & Wilmer 3883 Howard Hughes Pkwy Suite 1100 Las Vegas, NV 89169
28	IR1-40882v1	AMENDED NOTICE OF DEPOSITION OF SUSEEL THOMAS

1 TO ALL PARTIES AND THEIR COUNSEL OF RECORD: 2 PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that on July 19, 2012, commencing at 9:30 a.m. at Snell & 3 Wilmer, 3883 Howard Hughes Parkway, Suite 1100, Las Vegas, Nevada 89169, Defendant The 4 Scotts Company LLC will take the deposition upon oral examination of Plaintiff's expert witness, 5 Suseel Thomas. The deposition will take place before an officer duly authorized by law to take 6 testimony and administer oaths and will continue from day to day, excluding Saturdays, Sundays, 7 8 and holidays, until completed. The testimony may be recorded by sound, visual, and 9 stenographic means. Defendant specifically reserves the right to use such recordings at trial. 10 Respectfully submitted, Dated: July 16, 2012 11 12 William C. Rooklidge (pro hac vice) 13 Michael J. Stimson (pro hac vice) Michelle Stover (pro hac vice) 14 JONES DAY 3161 Michelson Drive, Suite 800 15 Irvine, CA 92612 (949) 851-3939 Telephone: 16 (949) 553-7583 Facsimile: 17 Gregory A. Brower (State Bar No. 5232) gbrower@swlaw.com 18 Chad Fears (State Bar No. 9183) cfears@swlaw.com 19 SNELL & WILMER 3883 Howard Hughes Parkway 20 **Suite 1100** Las Vegas, Nevada 89169-5958 21 (702) 784-5200 Telephone: Facsimile: (702) 784-5252 22 Attorneys for Defendant 23 THE SCOTTS COMPANY LLC 24 25 26 27 28 AMENDED NOTICE OF DEPOSITION OF IRI-40882v1 SUSEEL THOMAS 1

1 PROOF OF SERVICE 2 I am a citizen of the United States and employed in Orange County, California. I am over 3 the age of eighteen years and not a party to the above-entitled action. My business address is 4 3161 Michelson Drive, Suite 800, Irvine, California 92612. On July 16, 2012, I served a copy of 5 the following document(s): 6 AMENDED NOTICE OF DEPOSITION OF SUSEEL THOMAS 7 by placing the document(s) listed above in a sealed envelope with postage thereon fully prepaid, in the United States mail at Irvine, California addressed as set forth 8 below. 9 by transmitting via e-mail or electronic transmission the document(s) listed above X to the person(s) at the e-mail address(es) set forth below. 10 Patrick J. Reilly 11 John Posthumus Holland & Hart LLP Sheridan Ross P.C. 12 9555 Hillwood, 2nd Floor 1560 Broadway, Suite 1200 Las Vegas, NV 89134 Denver, Colorado 80202 13 Telephone: (702) 669-4600 Telephone: (303) 863-9700 Facsimile: (702) 669-4650 Facsimile: (303) 863-0223 14 Email: preilly@hollandhart.com Email iposthumus@sheridanross.com 15 Attorneys for Plaintiff Attorneys for Plaintiff 16 I am readily familiar with the firm's practice of collection and processing correspondence 17 for mailing. Under that practice it would be deposited with the U.S. Postal Service or UPS on 18 that same day with postage thereon fully prepaid in the ordinary course of business. I am aware 19 that on motion of the party served, service is presumed invalid if postal cancellation date or 20 postage meter date is more than one day after date of deposit for mailing an affidavit. 21 I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the above 22 is true and correct. 23 Executed on July 16, 2012, at Irvine, California. 24 Solonkista 25 26 Deborah Hayes 27 28 AMENDED NOTICE OF DEPOSITION OF 2 IR1-40882v1 SUSEEL THOMAS

EXHIBIT 3

1 Patrick J. Reilly, Esq. Nevada Bar No. 6103 2 HOLLAND & HART LLP 9555 Hillwood Drive, 2nd Floor Las Vegas, Nevada, 89134 Telephone: (702) 669-4600 Facsimile: (702) 669-4650 3 4 preilly@hollandhart.com 5 John R. Posthumus, Esq. Colorado Bar No. 20950 SHERIDAN ROSS P.C. 6 1560 Broadway, Suite 1200 Denver, CO 80202-5141 Telephone: (303) 863-9700 Facsimile: (303) 863-0223 7 8 9 jposthumus@sheridanross.com (Admitted pro hac vice) 10 Attorneys for Plaintiff 11 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 12 DISTRICT OF NEVADA 13 Case No. 09-CV-02419 (GMN) RJJ PATTI DONNER RUBIN, a Florida resident, 14 EXPERT REPORT OF SUSEEL Plaintiff, **THOMAS** 15 ٧. 16 THE SCOTTS COMPANY LLC, an Ohio limited liability company, 17 Defendant. 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 **EXHIBIT** 28

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE ĺ I hereby certify that on the 30th day of May, 2012, the attached Expert Report of Suseel 2 3 Thomas was electronically served on the following at the e-mail addresses indicated: 4 William C. Rooklidge, Esq. (pro hac vice) Gregory A. Brower, Esq. wrooklidge@jonesday.com Chad R. Fears, Esq. 5 Michael J. Stimson, Esq. (pro hac vice) Brian R. Reeve, Esq. mstimson@jonesday.com
Michelle Stover, Esq. (pro hac vice) cfears@swlaw.com 6 gbrower@swlaw.com mstover@jonesday.com breeve@swlaw.com 7 Jeffrey J. Jones, Esq. (pro hac vice) 8 jjjones@jonesday.com 9 10 s/ Lynn Tumey Lynn Tumey 11 Assistant to John R. Posthumus SHERIDAN ROSS P.C. 12 1560 Broadway, Suite 1200 Denver, Colorado 80202 13 (303) 863-9700 (303) 863-0223 facsimile 14 ltumey@sheridanross.com; litigation@sheridanross.com 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 2

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT DISTRICT OF NEVADA

PATTI DONNER RUBIN, a Florida resident,

Plaintiff,

Case No. 09-CV-02419 (GMN) RJJ

٧.

THE SCOTTS COMPANY LLC, an Ohio limited liability company,

Defendant.

EXPERT REPORT OF SUSEEL THOMAS

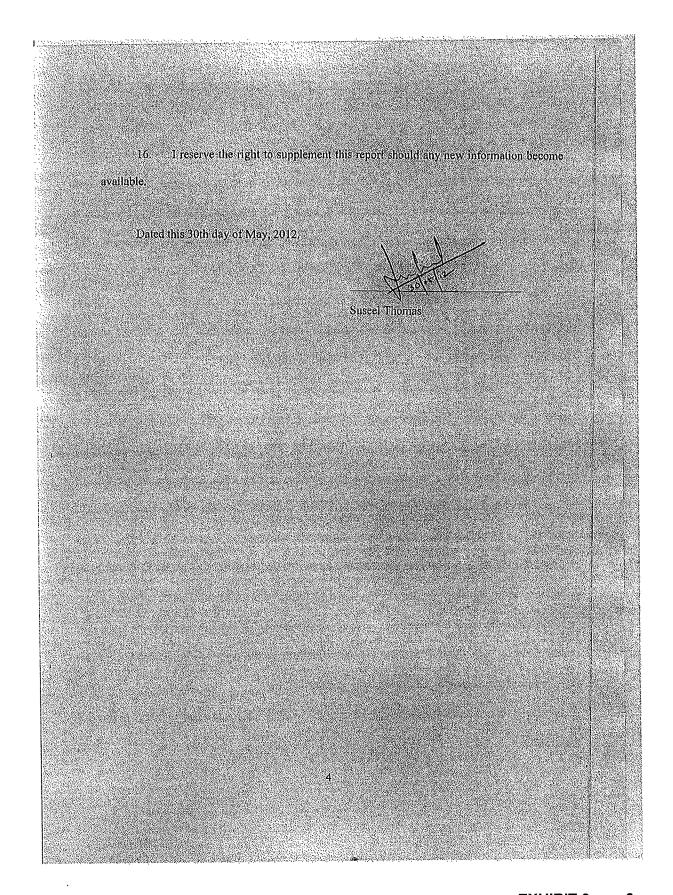
- I, Suseel Thomas, am the Managing Partner of Madappatt Exports in India. My resume is attached as Exhibit 1. I do not have any publications that I have authored in the previous 10 years.
- 2. I have been retained by the law firm of Sheridan Ross PC, counsel for the plaintiff
 Patti Rubin ("Rubin") to provide information and my opinions about coir.
 - 3. I have not previously testified as an expert at trial or by deposition.
- 4. I am being compensated for my time preparing this report at a rate of \$50/hour.

 My rate for testimony at depositions, hearings and trial is \$50/hour.
- 5. Madappatt Exports is in the business of manufacturing coir products for distribution throughout the world, including the United States. Madappatt manufactures coir blocks, bricks and several other sizes of compressed coir.

- 6. For the past 5 years as the Managing Partner of Madappatt Exports, I personally been involved in the operation of the business, including supervising the operation of the business, sourcing the coir, running various tests on the coir, handling the logistics of the business, sales and marketing. As result of my experience and work responsibilities related to coir, I am providing this expert report.
- 7. Coir is the term used to describe the coarse fiber of the coconut husk. Coir pith, the short fibers and dust left behind after the industrially valuable long fibers of coir are extracted from the coconut husk, is widely used throughout the world as a constituent in horticultural-grade growing media for vegetables, ornamental plants, roses, cut flowers, and nursery crops.
- 8. The long fibers of coir fiber are used for industrial purposes, especially for mattress manufacturing. During the process to recover the long fibers of coir, short fibers and coir dust are also extracted. The short fibers and coir dust are known as coir pith or coco peat or coir. The basic raw material when extracted is in loose form.
- 9. The extracted coir is washed several times in fresh water to maintain the EC (electrical conductivity) to the specific standards normally below 1 or as per the request of customers. Next, the coir is naturally dried and sieved to remove long fiber, stones and weeds, before it is taken to the factory for further processing and compaction.
- 10. At the factory, the moisture level of the coir is checked to confirm the EC and PH levels. PH value for coir ranges anywhere between 5.5 to 7. After testing, the coir is then sieved once again to make sure the stones and unwanted foreign materials are removed on a 6mm mesh. Then, the coir compacted into blocks, briquettes and several other sizes using compaction machinery.

- 11. Specifically, the coir is compacted after removing the foreign materials by feeding in to the compaction machine. The coir block is compressed in to an approximate 5:1 ratio and the coir brick to an approximate 8:1 ratio. The process involves continuous feeding of loose coir material into the compaction machine. The compaction machine hydraulically compresses the coir.
- 12. After compaction, the coir is shipped based on the requirement of the customer.

 Most customers require bulk packing on pallets which is mainly used for wholesale market whereas the retail packing is by wrapping and labeling individual blocks.
- 13. I take the utmost care in checking the moisture level of the washed coir when it arrives at our facility. The moisture level should be kept below 20% at all times during the manufacturing process. This can range from 10 to 20%. Only in this moisture range, we can get the blocks in good shape and the expansion process is fast even after several months of compaction. The moisture level of the compacted coir when it leaves our facility is below 20%.
- 14. In my opinion, coir is best compacted between a range of 17 to 20%. If the moisture level is higher, for example, 22% or above, I have observed a process of lignifications which means the moisture content in the material when compacted will create an outer cover which in turn will affect the expansion of the compacted coir. If the moisture level is lower, for example, below 10%, the coir will get compacted but during the compaction process the particle may crack and get damaged and lead to expansion problems.
- 15. In my opinion a moisture level of 17 to 20% would be ideal to compact coir for best results.



Suseel Thomas

Managing Partner

Madappatt Exports

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Profile

International market strategy analyst with cross functional expertise in Business, Finance, International marketing and new business development. More than 5 years experience in International Business, combining strong marketing skills with business wisdom to positively contribute to organizations bottom line. Computer literate with excellent inter personal and analytical skills

Experience

2008 to Present: Managing Partner, Madappatt Exports, India.

2006 to 2008: Financial Analyst: Sky, United Kingdom

Educational Qualification

Masters in Business administration (Finance)2004 to 2006

University of Abertay Dundee, Scotland.

EXHIBIT 1

EXHIBIT 4

6/7/12

Gmail - Re: Coir Block and Brick

FAIN EXHIBIT 8



Re: Coir Block and Brick

MadappattExports < mail@madapatagencies.com > To: Michael Stimson < michael.stimson@gmail.com >

Thu, Jun 7, 2012 at 6:16 AM

The weight of the block is 5 k.g with a tolerance of +/-5%. and the brick is 650 gms again with 5% tolerance. If you require any other size we may be able to customize this for you.

Once again I would like to have your company information

Thanks Thomas

Sent from my iPad

On Jun 7, 2012, at 5:52 PM, Michael Stimson <michael.stimson@gmail.com> wrote:

Thank you for this information. Can you tell me the masses or weights also?

On Jun 7, 2012, at 3:28 AM, mail <mail@madapatagencies.com> wrote:

Dear Mike

Our Block dimension is 28 x 28 x 13 - 14 cm. and the Brick is 20 x 10 x 5.Please let me know your company name and where did you hear about us

Thanks

Thomas

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